

TO: WHYY 12

FROM: Dr. John Kennedy  
Dr. R.L. Bernotsky  
Center for Social and Economic Research  
Department of Political Science  
West Chester University

DATE: October 27, 2006

Attached is the initial summary of data collected for the survey conducted October 22-25, 2006. 601 registered voters who indicated that they were certain (88.5%) or likely (11.5%) about voting completed telephone surveys. The randomly selected RDD sample produced a distribution of registered Republicans and registered Democrats that very closely approximates the actual distribution of registered Democrats and Republicans in the state (to within 0.1%): Democrats 53.9%; Republicans 46.1%. The percentages for political party identification when including Independents are as follows: Democrats 48.7%; Republicans 41.6%; Independents 9.8%. The margin of error for these results is  $\pm 3.7\%$ .

The survey was directed by Dr. John Kennedy and Dr. R.L. Bernotsky, both in the Department of Political Science, College of Business and Public Affairs at West Chester University. Any questions related to methodology or interpretation may be directed to them at [jkennedy@wcupa.edu](mailto:jkennedy@wcupa.edu), [rbernotsky@wcupa.edu](mailto:rbernotsky@wcupa.edu).

#### **Basic Totals for Survey Instrument Questions**

- Q0 Many people will vote in the upcoming general election in November; however, many other people will not. What would you say are the chances of your voting in the upcoming election? Are you certain to vote, likely to vote, not sure, or will you probably not vote? (Respondents who said they would probably not vote are not included in these results).
- 73.2% Certain
  - 26.8% Likely
- Q1 Are you currently registered as Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or another party?
- 41.6% Republican
  - 48.7% Democrat
  - 9.8% Independent
- Q2 In terms of your political beliefs, would you say you are very conservative, somewhat conservative, moderate, somewhat liberal, or very liberal?
- 9.0% Very Conservative
  - 28.0% Somewhat Conservative
  - 39.9% Moderate
  - 14.0% Somewhat Liberal
  - 7.5% Very Liberal
  - 1.7% Don't know/Not sure

- Q3 If the election for Pennsylvania Governor were being held today, would you vote for:  
56.6% Ed Rendell, Democrat  
32.4% Lynn Swann, Republican  
1.8% Another candidate  
9.2% Undecided
- Q4 Is there any chance that you might change your mind about who you will vote for?  
15.2% Yes  
84.8 % No
- Q5 Many voters base their decision for governor on the candidate's issue positions. Can you tell me the single most important issue, if any, that will determine your choice of governor in this election?  
11.5% Education  
17.2% Taxes  
7.9% Economy  
8.8% Health Care  
1.7% Gambling  
0.5% Legislative Pay Raise  
0.8% Gun Control  
2.5% Abortion  
2.0% Morality  
3.4% Leadership  
14.3% Other  
29.3% More than one issue
- Q6 Which candidate do you feel can do a better job on property taxes?  
43.7% Ed Rendell  
28.4% Lynn Swann  
1.3% Another Candidate  
26.5% Neither
- Q7 Which candidate do you feel can do a better job on the economy?  
51.4% Ed Rendell  
28.6% Lynn Swann  
0.8% Another Candidate  
19.1% Neither
- Q8 Which candidate do you feel can do a better job on education?  
52.4% Ed Rendell  
27.8% Lynn Swann  
1.2% Another Candidate  
18.6% Neither
- Q9 Which candidate do you feel can do a better job on health care?  
49.2% Ed Rendell  
27.6% Lynn Swann  
0.8% Another Candidate  
22.3% Neither

- Q10 Which candidate do you feel can do a better job on moral issues?  
42.9% Ed Rendell  
29.8% Lynn Swann  
0.7% Another Candidate  
26.6% Neither
- Q11 Which candidate do you feel can provide better leadership?  
54.6% Ed Rendell  
27.0% Lynn Swann  
0.5% Another Candidate  
17.9% Neither
- Q12 If the election for U. S. Senator were being held today, would you vote for?  
38.8% Rick Santorum, Republican  
49.6% Bob Casey, Democrat  
1.0% Another candidate  
10.6% Undecided
- Q13 Is there any chance that you might change your mind about who you will vote for?  
14.5% Yes  
85.5% No
- Q14 Many voters base their decision for senate on the candidate's issue positions. Can you tell me the single most important issue, if any, that will determine your choice of senator in this election?  
24.9% War in Iraq  
8.2% Taxes  
6.6% Economy  
3.6% Combating Terrorism  
4.7% Social Security  
3.8% Immigration  
2.1% Abortion  
2.3% Morality  
2.5% Leadership  
2.1% Control of the US Senate  
16.5% Other  
22.6% No single issue/ no answer
- Q15 Which candidate do you feel can do a better job handling the war in Iraq?  
32.5% Rick Santorum, Republican  
35.8% Bob Casey, Democrat  
1.5% Another candidate  
30.2% Neither
- Q16 Which candidate do you feel can do a better job on economic issues?  
33.8% Rick Santorum, Republican  
41.9% Bob Casey, Democrat  
0.8% Another candidate  
23.5% Neither

- Q17 Which candidate do you feel can do a better job on terrorism?  
34.4% Rick Santorum, Republican  
34.9% Bob Casey, Democrat  
0.7% Another candidate  
30.0% Neither
- Q18 Which candidate do you feel can do a better job on immigration issues?  
33.4% Rick Santorum, Republican  
39.3% Bob Casey, Democrat  
1.0% Another candidate  
26.3% Neither
- Q19 Which candidate do you feel can do a better job on moral issues?  
32.1% Rick Santorum, Republican  
38.6% Bob Casey, Democrat  
1.0% Another candidate  
28.3% Neither
- Q20 Which candidate do you feel can provide better leadership?  
35.3% Rick Santorum, Republican  
42.6% Bob Casey, Democrat  
0.5% Another candidate  
21.6% Neither
- Q21 Can you please tell me if you voted in the 2004 Presidential Election?  
91.3% Yes  
7.5% No  
1.2% Can't Remember
- Q22 Who did you vote for?  
45.9% George Bush  
47.7% John Kerry  
2.0% Another candidate  
4.4% Can't Remember
- Q23 Do you approve or disapprove of the job that the Pennsylvania Legislature is doing?  
27.6% Approve  
40.1% Disapprove  
32.3% Not Sure
- Q24 Do you approve or disapprove of a law allowing legalized casino gambling in the state of Pennsylvania?  
53.2% Approve  
35.4% Disapprove  
11.3% Not Sure

- Q25 Do you approve or disapprove of a law in Pennsylvania which would limit the purchasing of handguns to one a month?
- 61.5% Approve
  - 26.4% Disapprove
  - 12.0% Not Sure
- Q26 In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job that the US Congress is doing?
- 25.1% Approve
  - 52.4% Disapprove
  - 22.5% Not Sure
- Q27 Do you approve or disapprove of same sex couples being allowed to marry legally?
- 33.5% Approve
  - 52.2% Disapprove
  - 14.3% Not Sure
- Q28 Do you approve or disapprove of the federal government building a wall along the Mexican border?
- 49.4% Approve
  - 35.1% Disapprove
  - 15.5% Not Sure
- Q29 In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job that President Bush is doing?
- 31.8% Approve
  - 56.2% Disapprove
  - 12.0% Not Sure
- Q30 What was the highest grade or year of school that you completed?
- 3.8% Less than High School
  - 32.4% High School Graduate
  - 21.5% Some College
  - 30.2% College Graduate
  - 12.0% Post-Graduate Degree
- Q31 What is your current marital status?
- 19.4% Single
  - 59.4% Married
  - 2.3% Partnered
  - 1.5% Separated
  - 7.8% Divorced
  - 9.5% Widow, Widower
- Q32 Is any member of your family currently a member of the military?
- 20.1% Yes
  - 78.7% No
  - 1.2% Don't Know/No Answer

- Q33 Is any member of your family currently a member of a labor union?  
28.1% Yes  
67.1% No  
4.8% Don't Know/No Answer
- Q34 Do any of your family members currently own a hunting license?  
37.2% Yes  
56.0% No  
6.8% Don't Know/No Answer
- Q35 How often do you attend religious services?  
8.6% More than once a week  
40.2% Once a week  
13.6% Once or twice a month  
15.2% A few times a year  
12.9% Seldom  
9.5% Never
- Q36 Would you describe yourself as a "born-again Christian" or Evangelical Christian?  
19.1% Yes  
58.5% No  
22.4% Don't Know/No Answer
- Q37 What is your race or ethnicity?  
10.6% Black  
3.4% Hispanic, White  
1.4% Hispanic, Non-White  
84.6% White
- Q38 Region  
35.4% Central  
15.5% Southwest  
10.0% Northeast  
27.3% Southeast Suburbs  
11.8% Philadelphia
- Q39 If you added together all the yearly incomes, before taxes, of all the members of your household for the last year, 2005, would the total be...  
14.6% Under 25,000  
23.3% Between 25,000 and 50,000  
22.0% Between 50,000 and 75,000  
20.4% Between 75,000 and 100,000  
11.0% Between 100,000 and 150,000  
3.7% Between 150,000 and 200,000  
5.0% Above 200,000  
14.6% Don't Know/No Answer
- Q40 Gender  
46.6% Male  
53.4% Female

**Crosstabulations: Selected Variables by Voting Preference: Governor**

| <b>Variable</b>  | <b>Attributes</b>     | <b>Rendell</b> | <b>Swann</b> | <b>Other</b> | <b>Undecided</b> | <b>Row Total %</b> |
|--|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Party Identification</b>                              |                       |                |              |              |                  |                    |
|  | Republican            | 21.5%          | 64.8%        | 2.0%         | 11.7%            | 100.0%             |
|  | Democrat              | 88.2%          | 5.2%         | 0.7%         | 5.9%             | 100.0%             |
|  | Independent           | 55.2%          | 29.3%        | 3.4%         | 12.1%            | 100.0%             |
| <b>Political Ideology</b>                                |                       |                |              |              |                  |                    |
|  | Very conservative     | 3.7%           | 85.2%        | 1.9%         | 9.3%             | 100.0%             |
|  | Somewhat conservative | 35.7%          | 53.6%        | 1.2%         | 9.5%             | 100.0%             |
|  | Moderate              | 68.8%          | 17.9%        | 2.5%         | 10.8%            | 100.0%             |
|  | Somewhat liberal      | 82.1%          | 13.1%        | 1.2%         | 3.6%             | 100.0%             |
|  | Very liberal          | 91.1%          | 2.2%         | 2.2%         | 4.4%             | 100.0%             |
| <b>Single most important issue for vote for Governor</b> |                       |                |              |              |                  |                    |
|  | Education             | 64.7%          | 23.5%        | 1.5%         | 10.3%            | 100.0%             |
|  | Taxes                 | 45.1%          | 41.2%        | 2.0%         | 11.8%            | 100.0%             |
|  | Economy               | 63.8%          | 34.0%        | 0.0%         | 2.1%             | 100.0%             |
|  | Healthcare            | 67.3%          | 19.2%        | 1.9%         | 11.5%            | 100.0%             |
| <b>Better Candidate for Leadership</b>                   |                       |                |              |              |                  |                    |
|  | Rendell               | 93.6%          | 3.1%         | 0.3%         | 3.1%             | 100.0%             |
|  | Swann                 | 2.5%           | 93.2%        | 0.6%         | 3.7%             | 100.0%             |
|  | Another Candidate     | 0.0%           | 33.3%        | 66.7%        | 0.0%             | 100.0%             |
|  | Neither               | 27.1%          | 29.9%        | 6.5%         | 36.4%            | 100.0%             |
| <b>Candidate voted for in 2004 Presidential election</b> |                       |                |              |              |                  |                    |
|  | Bush                  | 24.6%          | 61.1%        | 2.0%         | 12.3%            | 100.0%             |
|  | Kerry                 | 90.1%          | 6.9%         | 1.1%         | 1.9%             | 100.0%             |
|  | Another Candidate     | 27.3%          | 27.3%        | 9.1%         | 36.4%            | 100.0%             |
|  | Can't Remember        | 50.0%          | 12.5%        | 0.0%         | 37.5%            | 100.0%             |
| <b>Marital Status</b>                                    |                       |                |              |              |                  |                    |
|  | Single                | 62.1%          | 25.9%        | 3.4%         | 8.6%             | 100.0%             |
|  | Married               | 53.7%          | 36.8%        | .8%          | 8.7%             | 100.0%             |
|  | Partnered             | 85.7%          |              | 7.1%         | 7.1%             | 100.0%             |
|  | Separated             | 33.3%          | 22.2%        |              | 44.4%            | 100.0%             |
|  | Divorced              | 57.4%          | 31.9%        | 4.3%         | 6.4%             | 100.0%             |
|  | Widow, Widower        | 61.4%          | 26.3%        | 1.8%         | 10.5%            | 100.0%             |
| <b>Member of family currently member of military</b>     |                       |                |              |              |                  |                    |
|  | Yes                   | 53.7%          | 37.2%        | 0.0%         | 9.1%             | 100.0%             |
|  | No                    | 57.9%          | 30.7%        | 2.3%         | 9.1%             | 100.0%             |
|  | Don't Know/No answer  | 14.3%          | 71.4%        | 0.0%         | 14.3%            | 100.0%             |
| <b>Member of family currently member of labor union</b>  |                       |                |              |              |                  |                    |
|  | Yes                   | 66.1%          | 27.4%        | 1.2%         | 5.4%             | 100.0%             |
|  | No                    | 52.6%          | 35.4%        | 2.0%         | 10.0%            | 100.0%             |
|  | Don't Know/No answer  | 58.6%          | 20.7%        | 3.4%         | 17.2%            | 100.0%             |

| <b>Variable</b>   | <b>Attributes</b>     | <b>Rendell</b> | <b>Swann</b> | <b>Other</b> | <b>Undecided</b> | <b>Row Total %</b> |
|---|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Member of family  | Yes                   | 44.8%          | 42.2%        | 2.2%         | 10.8%            | 100.0%             |
| currently own a   | No                    | 66.1%          | 25.3%        | 1.5%         | 7.1%             | 100.0%             |
| hunting license   | Don't Know/No answer  | 43.9%          | 36.6%        | 2.4%         | 17.1%            | 100.0%             |
| <b>How often respondent attends religious services</b>      |                       |                |              |              |                  |                    |
|   | More than once a week | 44.9%          | 42.9%        | 2.0%         | 10.2%            | 100.0%             |
|   | Once a week           | 54.8%          | 32.0%        | 1.3%         | 11.8%            | 100.0%             |
|   | Once or twice a month | 61.0%          | 33.8%        | 3.9%         | 1.3%             | 100.0%             |
|   | Few times a year      | 51.2%          | 34.9%        | 2.3%         | 11.6%            | 100.0%             |
|   | Seldom                | 63.0%          | 26.0%        | 1.4%         | 9.6%             | 100.0%             |
|   | Never                 | 66.7%          | 27.8%        | 1.9%         | 3.7%             | 100.0%             |
| <b>Is respondent "born again" or Evangelical Christian?</b> |                       |                |              |              |                  |                    |
|   | Yes                   | 38.6%          | 49.1%        | .9%          | 11.4%            | 100.0%             |
|   | No                    | 63.3%          | 26.4%        | 1.1%         | 9.2%             | 100.0%             |
|   | Don't Know/No answer  | 53.7%          | 34.3%        | 4.5%         | 7.5%             | 100.0%             |
| <b>Race</b>   |                       |                |              |              |                  |                    |
|   | Black                 | 76.2%          | 12.7%        | 0.0%         | 11.1%            | 100.0%             |
|   | Hispanic, White       | 65.0%          | 20.0%        | 0.0%         | 15.0%            | 100.0%             |
|   | Hispanic, Non-White   | 62.5%          | 12.5%        | 0.0%         | 25.0%            | 100.0%             |
|   | White                 | 53.5%          | 35.9%        | 2.2%         | 8.4%             | 100.0%             |
| <b>Region of state</b>                                      |                       |                |              |              |                  |                    |
|   | Central               | 47.9%          | 37.1%        | 2.8%         | 12.2%            | 100.0%             |
|   | Southwest             | 52.7%          | 39.8%        | 1.1%         | 6.5%             | 100.0%             |
|   | Northeast             | 53.3%          | 31.7%        | 1.7%         | 13.3%            | 100.0%             |
|   | Southeast Suburbs     | 59.1%          | 31.7%        | 1.8%         | 7.3%             | 100.0%             |
|   | Philadelphia          | 84.5%          | 11.3%        | 0.0%         | 4.2%             | 100.0%             |
| <b>Income</b>   |                       |                |              |              |                  |                    |
|   | Under \$25,000        | 65.6%          | 20.3%        | 3.1%         | 10.9%            | 100.0%             |
|   | \$25,000-50,000       | 64.7%          | 26.5%        | 2.9%         | 5.9%             | 100.0%             |
|   | \$50,000-75,000       | 58.3%          | 33.3%        | 1.0%         | 7.3%             | 100.0%             |
|   | \$75,000-100,000      | 50.6%          | 42.7%        | 2.2%         | 4.5%             | 100.0%             |
|   | \$100,000-150,000     | 54.2%          | 39.6%        | 0.0%         | 6.3%             | 100.0%             |
|   | \$150,000-200,000     | 56.3%          | 31.3%        | 0.0%         | 12.5%            | 100.0%             |
|   | More than \$200,000   | 59.1%          | 36.4%        | 0.0%         | 4.5%             | 100.0%             |
| <b>Gender</b>   |                       |                |              |              |                  |                    |
|   | Male                  | 53.6%          | 35.0%        | 2.1%         | 9.3%             | 100.0%             |
|   | Female                | 59.2%          | 30.2%        | 1.6%         | 9.0%             | 100.0%             |

**Crosstabulations: Selected Variables by Voting Preference: Senator**

| Variable  | Attributes            | Santorum | Casey | Other | Undecided | Row Total % |
|---|-----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|-------------|
| Party Identification                              | Republican            | 73.3%    | 17.0% | 1.2%  | 8.5%      | 100.0%      |
|   | Democrat              | 11.4%    | 78.5% | .3%   | 9.7%      | 100.0%      |
|   | Independent           | 27.6%    | 48.3% | 0.0%  | 24.1%     | 100.0%      |
| Political Ideology                                | Very conservative     | 85.2%    | 7.4%  | 0.0%  | 7.4%      | 100.0%      |
|   | Somewhat conservative | 63.1%    | 28.6% | .6%   | 7.7%      | 100.0%      |
|   | Moderate              | 26.7%    | 57.5% | 1.7%  | 14.2%     | 100.0%      |
|   | Somewhat liberal      | 9.5%     | 77.4% | 1.2%  | 11.9%     | 100.0%      |
|   | Very liberal          | 4.4%     | 91.1% | 0.0%  | 4.4%      | 100.0%      |
| Single most important issue for vote for Senator  | War in Iraq           | 33.1%    | 58.5% | 0.0%  | 8.5%      | 100.0%      |
|   | Taxes                 | 48.7%    | 41.0% | 0.0%  | 10.3%     | 100.0%      |
|   | Economy               | 32.3%    | 51.6% | 0.0%  | 16.1%     | 100.0%      |
| Better Candidate for Leadership                   | Santorum              | 94.8%    | 4.2%  | 0.5%  | 0.5%      | 100.0%      |
|   | Casey                 | 1.2%     | 97.3% | 0.4%  | 1.2%      | 100.0%      |
|   | Another Candidate     | 0.0%     | 33.3% | 66.7% | 0.0%      | 100.0%      |
|   | Neither               | 22.3%    | 30.0% | 1.5%  | 46.2%     | 100.0%      |
| Candidate voted for in 2004 Presidential election | Bush                  | 75.8%    | 15.9% | 0.0%  | 8.3%      | 100.0%      |
|   | Kerry                 | 8.0%     | 83.6% | 0.8%  | 7.6%      | 100.0%      |
|   | Another Candidate     | 9.1%     | 36.4% | 9.1%  | 45.5%     | 100.0%      |
|   | Can't Remember        | 20.8%    | 54.2% | 4.2%  | 20.8%     | 100.0%      |
| Marital Status                                    | Single                | 24.1%    | 60.3% | 0.9%  | 14.7%     | 100.0%      |
|   | Married               | 45.5%    | 44.7% | 0.3%  | 9.6%      | 100.0%      |
|   | Partnered             | 21.4%    | 71.4% | 0.0%  | 7.1%      | 100.0%      |
|   | Separated             | 44.4%    | 22.2% | 0.0%  | 33.3%     | 100.0%      |
|   | Divorced              | 40.4%    | 48.9% | 4.3%  | 6.4%      | 100.0%      |
|   | Widow, Widower        | 26.3%    | 59.6% | 3.5%  | 10.5%     | 100.0%      |
| Member of family currently member of military     | Yes                   | 42.1%    | 41.3% | 0.8%  | 15.7%     | 100.0%      |
|   | No                    | 37.4%    | 52.2% | 1.1%  | 9.3%      | 100.0%      |
|   | Don't Know/No answer  | 71.4%    | 14.3% | 0.0%  | 14.3%     | 100.0%      |
| Member of family currently member of labor union  | Yes                   | 26.2%    | 60.1% | 1.8%  | 11.9%     | 100.0%      |
|   | No                    | 44.4%    | 44.9% | 0.7%  | 10.0%     | 100.0%      |
|   | Don't Know/No answer  | 34.5%    | 55.2% | 0.0%  | 10.3%     | 100.0%      |
| Member of family currently own a hunting license  | Yes                   | 45.3%    | 42.2% | 1.3%  | 11.2%     | 100.0%      |
|   | No                    | 33.9%    | 55.7% | 0.6%  | 9.8%      | 100.0%      |
|   | Don't Know/No answer  | 41.5%    | 41.5% | 2.4%  | 14.6%     | 100.0%      |

| <b>Variable</b>   | <b>Attributes</b>     | <b>Santorum</b> | <b>Casey</b> | <b>Other</b> | <b>Undecided</b> | <b>Row Total %</b> |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|
| How often respondent attends religious services             | More than once a week | 46.9%           | 40.8%        | 2.0%         | 10.2%            | 100.0%             |
|   | Once a week           | 44.7%           | 43.9%        | 0.9%         | 10.5%            | 100.0%             |
|   | Once or twice a month | 39.0%           | 48.1%        | 2.6%         | 10.4%            | 100.0%             |
|   | Few times a year      | 33.7%           | 57.0%        | 0.0%         | 9.3%             | 100.0%             |
|   | Seldom                | 34.2%           | 52.1%        | 1.4%         | 12.3%            | 100.0%             |
|   | Never                 | 29.6%           | 63.0%        | 0.0%         | 7.4%             | 100.0%             |
| <b>Is respondent "born again" or Evangelical Christian?</b> |                       |                 |              |              |                  |                    |
|   | Yes                   | 59.6%           | 32.5%        | 0.9%         | 7.0%             | 100.0%             |
|   | No                    | 33.5%           | 54.2%        | 0.6%         | 11.7%            | 100.0%             |
|   | Don't Know/No answer  | 34.3%           | 52.2%        | 2.2%         | 11.2%            | 100.0%             |
| <b>Race</b>   |                       |                 |              |              |                  |                    |
|   | Black                 | 19.0%           | 65.1%        | 0.0%         | 15.9%            | 100.0%             |
|   | Hispanic, White       | 40.0%           | 45.0%        | 0.0%         | 15.0%            | 100.0%             |
|   | Hispanic, Non-White   | 25.0%           | 50.0%        | 12.5%        | 12.5%            | 100.0%             |
|   | White                 | 41.9%           | 47.1%        | 1.0%         | 10.0%            | 100.0%             |
| <b>Region of state</b>                                      |                       |                 |              |              |                  |                    |
|   | Central               | 40.4%           | 46.5%        | 1.9%         | 11.3%            | 100.0%             |
|   | Southwest             | 44.1%           | 52.7%        | 1.1%         | 2.2%             | 100.0%             |
|   | Northeast             | 38.3%           | 50.0%        | 0.0%         | 11.7%            | 100.0%             |
|   | Southeast Suburbs     | 42.7%           | 43.9%        | 0.6%         | 12.8%            | 100.0%             |
|   | Philadelphia          | 18.3%           | 67.6%        | 0.0%         | 14.1%            | 100.0%             |
| <b>Income</b>   |                       |                 |              |              |                  |                    |
|   | Under \$25,000        | 35.9%           | 53.1%        | 1.6%         | 9.4%             | 100.0%             |
|   | \$25,000-50,000       | 26.5%           | 63.7%        | 0.0%         | 9.8%             | 100.0%             |
|   | \$50,000-75,000       | 39.6%           | 47.9%        | 2.1%         | 10.4%            | 100.0%             |
|   | \$75,000-100,000      | 51.7%           | 47.2%        | 0.0%         | 1.1%             | 100.0%             |
|   | \$100,000-150,000     | 45.8%           | 47.9%        | 0.0%         | 6.3%             | 100.0%             |
|   | \$150,000-200,000     | 50.0%           | 43.8%        | 0.0%         | 6.3%             | 100.0%             |
|   | More than \$200,000   | 45.5%           | 50.0%        | 0.0%         | 4.5%             | 100.0%             |
| <b>Gender</b>   |                       |                 |              |              |                  |                    |
|   | Male                  | 41.8%           | 47.9%        | 1.1%         | 9.3%             | 100.0%             |
|   | Female                | 36.1%           | 51.1%        | .9%          | 11.8%            | 100.0%             |

### Crosstabulations: Selected Variables by Party Identification

| Variable  | Attributes | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
|---|------------|------------|----------|-------------|
| Approve/disapprove<br>of the job the PA<br>legislature is doing | Approve    | 31.6%      | 24.2%    | 25.9%       |
|   | Disapprove | 36.8%      | 43.3%    | 37.9%       |
|   | Not sure   | 31.6%      | 32.5%    | 36.2%       |
|   | Total %    | 100.0%     | 100.0%   | 100.0%      |
| Approve/disapprove<br>of the job the US<br>Congress is doing    | Approve    | 36.4%      | 16.3%    | 19.0%       |
|   | Disapprove | 42.5%      | 60.6%    | 53.4%       |
|   | Not sure   | 21.1%      | 23.2%    | 27.6%       |
|   | Total %    | 100.0%     | 100.0%   | 100.0%      |
| Approve/disapprove<br>of the job President<br>Bush is doing     | Approve    | 59.5%      | 8.7%     | 29.3%       |
|   | Disapprove | 23.9%      | 82.4%    | 62.1%       |
|   | Not sure   | 16.6%      | 9.0%     | 8.6%        |
|   | Total %    | 100.0%     | 100.0%   | 100.0%      |

### Crosstabulations: Selected Variables by Region

| Variable   | Attributes | Central | Southwest | Northeast | Southeast<br>Suburbs | Philadelphia |
|--|------------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|--------------|
| Approve/disapprove<br>of the job the PA<br>legislature is doing                    | Approve    | 27.2%   | 28.0%     | 33.3%     | 25.0%                | 29.6%        |
|  | Disapprove | 38.0%   | 50.5%     | 41.7%     | 39.6%                | 32.4%        |
|  | Not sure   | 34.7%   | 21.5%     | 25.0%     | 35.4%                | 38.0%        |
|  | Total %    | 100.0%  | 100.0%    | 100.0%    | 100.0%               | 100.0%       |
| Approve/disapprove<br>of law allowing<br>legalized gambling                        | Approve    | 53.1%   | 48.4%     | 65.0%     | 50.6%                | 56.3%        |
|  | Disapprove | 33.8%   | 41.9%     | 31.7%     | 36.0%                | 33.8%        |
|  | Not sure   | 13.1%   | 9.7%      | 3.3%      | 13.4%                | 9.9%         |
|  | Total %    | 100.0%  | 100.0%    | 100.0%    | 100.0%               | 100.0%       |
| Approve/disapprove<br>of law limiting<br>purchase of handguns<br>to once per month | Approve    | 59.0%   | 54.8%     | 70.0%     | 68.7%                | 54.3%        |
|  | Disapprove | 26.4%   | 32.3%     | 20.0%     | 23.3%                | 31.4%        |
|  | Not sure   | 14.6%   | 12.9%     | 10.0%     | 8.0%                 | 14.3%        |
|  | Total %    | 100.0%  | 100.0%    | 100.0%    | 100.0%               | 100.0%       |
| Approve/disapprove<br>of the job the US<br>Congress is doing                       | Approve    | 23.5%   | 25.8%     | 20.0%     | 27.4%                | 28.2%        |
|  | Disapprove | 52.6%   | 57.0%     | 56.7%     | 53.0%                | 40.8%        |
|  | Not sure   | 23.9%   | 17.2%     | 23.3%     | 19.5%                | 31.0%        |
|  | Total %    | 100.0%  | 100.0%    | 100.0%    | 100.0%               | 100.0%       |
| Approve/disapprove<br>of same sex couples<br>being allowed to marry                | Approve    | 33.3%   | 26.9%     | 33.3%     | 35.4%                | 38.6%        |
|  | Disapprove | 54.0%   | 60.2%     | 48.3%     | 48.8%                | 47.1%        |
|  | Not sure   | 12.7%   | 12.9%     | 18.3%     | 15.9%                | 14.3%        |
|  | Total %    | 100.0%  | 100.0%    | 100.0%    | 100.0%               | 100.0%       |

| <b>Variable</b>  | <b>Attributes</b> | <b>Central</b> | <b>Southwest</b> | <b>Northeast</b> | <b>Southeast<br/>Suburbs</b> | <b>Philadelphia</b> |
|--|-------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Approve/disapprove<br>of federal government<br>building a wall along<br>Mexican border | Approve           | 47.9%          | 57.0%            | 50.0%            | 50.6%                        | 40.8%               |
|  | Disapprove        | 34.3%          | 29.0%            | 40.0%            | 36.0%                        | 39.4%               |
|  | Not sure          | 17.8%          | 14.0%            | 10.0%            | 13.4%                        | 19.7%               |
|  | Total %           | 100.0%         | 100.0%           | 100.0%           | 100.0%                       | 100.0%              |
|  |                   |                |                  |                  |                              |                     |
| Approve/disapprove<br>of the job President<br>Bush is doing                            | Approve           | 33.8%          | 32.3%            | 36.7%            | 34.8%                        | 14.1%               |
|  | Disapprove        | 52.1%          | 53.8%            | 55.0%            | 54.9%                        | 76.1%               |
|  | Not sure          | 14.1%          | 14.0%            | 8.3%             | 10.4%                        | 9.9%                |
|  | Total %           | 100.0%         | 100.0%           | 100.0%           | 100.0%                       | 100.0%              |